England

1523 Henry VIII writes Response to Luther

1526 Tynedale- English New Testament smuggled into England

1527- Clement VII in Charles V possession

Divorce/annulment attempts failings

1529 Cranmer and Cromwell become Henry’s right hand men

Reformation Parliament- Joint action!

1531 Convocation- (clergy) Henry as head of Church

1532 Parliament passes official grievances against church and later places all clergy under crown authority

1533 henry and anne marry, marriage w/Catherine invalidated

1534 Parliament ended $$$ going to rome from Clergy and Laity. Act of Succession passed giving Eliz. Right to throne

Thomas More refuses to accept- beheaded

1536 Monasteries and Nunneries closed- escheat to State

1536 Anne Boleyn executed-> Elizabeth bastard

1537 Jane Seymour- birth to Edward VI (dies 1553)

1536 Liturgy Ten Articles largely Catholic- Cranmer wants more!

1539 Six Articles- More Catholic

1547 Henry dies-

Protestant exiles from Religious Wars in HRE-> England- help move the cause

1549 Cranmer thru Act of Uniformity imposes Book of Common Prayer- Protestant liturgy

1552- 2nd Act of Uniformity- Protestant liturgy

1553 Edward dies Mary takes throne reimposes Catholicism, persecution protestants begins, many move to Europe- end up helping their cause, return under Elizabeth- some radicalized even more

1558 Elizabeth-

1559 Act of Supremacy

Act of Uniformity- revised Cranmer book of common prayer- compromise?

1571 England signs mutual defense agreement w/France (fearful of Spain)

Drake and others on seas

1587 executes Mary queen of scots (husband Francis II (france) died in 1561- 1560 Treaty of Edinburg- Protestants had won rights- Knox – and Mary fight cats and dogs- blast the trumpets. Mary embroiled 1568 scandal- husband dies- Mary runs fro Scotland